

???????? ???? ???? ?????? ????????????? ???? ??????? ????????????????? [2] ???
???????? ???? ????????????????? ?????????? ???? ?????????? ?? ???? ???? ?????? ?????? ???
???????? ???? ?????? ?????? ?????? ???? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????????
????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????? ??????? ?? ??????.

????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????? ??? ? ?????? ?????????/????????? ?????? ???
???????? ?????????/????????? ??????? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ??????????. [3] ?????????????
?? ?? ?????/????????? ??????? ?????? ??? ?????????????/?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????? ?? ?????? ??? [4] ??? ??? ?????????? ????????????? [5] ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??
?? ?????? ?? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????????/? [6] ?????????? ??????? ??????????????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ??????. [7] ??????? ??????? ??????????
????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ????????? (?? ?? ??????)? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????
????????????? [8] ?????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??
????????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? [9] ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??
???????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??????. [10] ?????? ?????? ??????? ??????????
????????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? "?????? ??????
????????? ??????? ??????????????" [11].

????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????
????????????? ?????????? ??? ??????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????????/?? ?????????????????/?? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ???/????
????? ?????????????/?? ?????????? ?????????? ??????? ?" ... ?????????????/?? ?????????????? ?? ??????????
????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????? [13] ??????? ??? ?????????? ??????? ?????????????? ??
????????????? ??? ??????????????. ?????????????? ??????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????????
?? ?? ??????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??????????????
????????? ?? ?????????????? ??????? ??????? ??????. [14] ?????????????? ?? ?????????????????? ?? ???????
????????? ??????? ??????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????????.

????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?? ??????
????????/?????????? ?????????? ?? ? ??????? ?????????/?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????????????
?? ??????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ??????? ?????????? ??????????????. ?????? ?????????????????/??
????????????????/???? ??? ?? ???????/?????????? ??? ?????????????/???? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? " ...
????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????...". [16] ?????????? ??????
????????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????????????/?? [17]

????) ...".^[42] ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??
????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????. ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??? ?????? ??????????. ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????
??? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????^[43] ?????? ??????
^[44] ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????
????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ??????????
??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
?????????????????. ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??????????????
?? ??? ?????????^[45] ??? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????
????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? " ... ?? ?????? ??? ?? ?????????? ??????
????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ...".
^[47]

????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????
????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??????????
??? ?????????? ??????????^[48] ?????? ?? ??? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??
????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?? ???
????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????
????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????
????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????????^[51]
?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ??????????????/?? ?????????? ??????????????????/????????????????? ??????????/?????????????
?????????????/?????????????. ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????.^[56] ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????????
????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????/????????????? ??????????????/??^[57] ?????? ???
?????????????/?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????????????/?? ??????????????????/??
?????????????????/?? ??????????/????????????? ?????? ?? ??????????????/????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????

????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??
^[53] ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????
????? ?? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????????????/?? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?? ??????????
?????/????????? ?? ??? ??????????????^[54] ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????. ?????? ? ??
????????? ??? ?? ??????????????/?? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????????????.^[55] ??? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????? ??????????????/?? ?????????? ??????????????????/????????????????? ??????????/?????????????
?????????????/?????????????. ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????.^[56] ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????????
????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????/????????????? ??????????????/??^[57] ?????? ???
?????????????/?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????????????/?? ??????????????????/??
?????????????????/?? ??????????/????????????? ?????? ?? ??????????????/????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????

?????.^[58] ?????? ?????????/? ?????????/???? ?????? ??????????? ?? ?????? ???????
????? ?? ?????? ??? ????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????
????????? ???/??.^[59]

????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????. ??????? ????????????? ?? ?????? ????????? ??
????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????^[60]
????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????. ?????? ??????
????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????^[61] ??? ???
?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????/?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????
????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????. ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????????????
?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????????

?? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????
????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??????. ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????
????????/?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ??????????/?????????? ?????????????
????????????????? ?????? ??????^[62] ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????
????????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????.^[63] ?????? ??? ?????? ??????????
?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????
????????????? ??? ?????????????/?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????????

????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????
????????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?? ????: "????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ??
????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??... ?????????? ??????????????
????????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????".
????????? ?????????? ? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????
????????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????????^[64]
?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ??????????????????
?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ??????????????. ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ??????
?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????? "... ?????? ?????? ?????????????????? ??????????????
????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??? ??????^[65] ?????????? ??? ?? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????????
????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ???
????? ??????????.^[66] ?????????? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????
????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??????????????????

????????^[67]. ?????? ??? ????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
??? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ??? ??? ??????????
????????? ?????? ?????????????^[68] ?????? "... ?? ??? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????
?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????
?? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?? ??? ??? ?? ??????????^[69] ??????????
????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????
????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????^[70] ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????????
????????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????.

?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ??
????????????/????????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ??? ??????????
????????????? ?????????/????????????? ?????????????/????????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ??
????????????/?? ?????? ?????????? ??????????.

????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????. ?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ??????"

?????????

????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? (???? ?? ??? ?????????????? ?????????????):

League of Arab States, *Arab Charter on Human Rights*, 15 September 1994, entered into force 15 March 2008

Organization of African Unity (OAU), *African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights* ("Banjul Charter"), 27 June 1981, entered into force 21 October 1986

-----Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Rights of Citizens to Social Protection and Social Security, 6 February 2022

UNGA, *Universal Declaration of Human Rights* (adopted and proclaimed by General Assembly resolution 217 A (III) of 10 December 1948)

Lebanon's Code of Labour 1959

?????????:

'Cumulative Emergency Report-14-2-2024' (Lebanon's Ministry of Public Health, 14 February 2024).

<https://moph.gov.lb/en/Media/view/71675/1/%D9%88%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%AD%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B4%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%83%D9%85%D9%258>

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Country Gender Assessment of the Agricultural and Rural Sector*, 2021,

<https://www.fao.org/3/cb3025en/cb3025en.pdf>

Nisreen Salti and Nadine Mezher, *Women on the Verge of An Economic Breakdown: Assessing the differential impacts of the economic crisis on women in Lebanon*, UN Women Issue Paper, September 2020

<https://arabstates.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Field%20Office%20Arab%20States/Attachments/Publications/2020/10/Lebanons%20Economic%20Report%20Updated%20110%20FH.pdf>

The Center for Social Sciences Research and Action, *An Intersectional Perspective on Social (In)security: Making the Case for Universal Social Protection in Lebanon*, January 2022 <https://civilsociety-centre.org/sites/default/files/resources/cessra-intersectionalperspectivesocialinsecurity-jan2022-en-online.pdf>

UNICEF, *Trapped in a downward spiral: The unrelenting toll of Lebanon's crisis on children*, December 2023, p. 3

<https://www.unicef.org/lebanon/media/10866/file/UNICEF%20CFRA%202023%20EN.pdf>

-----, *A Worsening Health Crisis for Children: The Consequences of the Failing Health System has Immediate and Longer-term Impacts on Children*, April 2022

<https://www.unicef.org/lebanon/media/8491/file>

-----, *Struggling to keep the taps on: Lebanon's water crisis continues to put children at risk*, July 2022,

<https://www.unicef.org/lebanon/media/8891/file/Struggling%20to%20keep%20the%20taps%20on%20EN.pdf>

-----, *Situation of Displaced Adolescent Girls and Young Women in the South of Lebanon*

UN Women, International Alert, KAFA (enough) Violence & Exploitation, and the Saint Joseph University of Beirut, *Gender Alert on the Conflict in South Lebanon*, December 2023

https://lebanon.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2023-12/en_gender_alert_on_the_conflict_in_south_lebanon_december_2023.pdf

UN Women, *Women Working for Recovery: The Impact of Female Employment on Family and Community Welfare after Conflict*, October 2022

<https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Headquarters/Attachments/Sections/Library/Publications/2012/10/WPSSourcebook-05B-WomenWorkingForRecovery-en.pdf>

UN Women and Beyond Group, *Social Protection in Lebanon From a Gender Perspective: Baseline Assessment Report*, 2021

https://lebanon.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2022-06/SP%20Baseline%20Report%20_1.pdf

WB, *Lebanon Economic Monitor*, Spring 2021

<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/d4c22ec3-de98-5d7f-bb6c-988964e1cea9/content>

-----*Lebanon Economic Monitor: The Normalization of Crisis is No Road for Stabilization*, Spring 2023

<https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/099027005152320346/pdf/IDU0ea0213ae0e0f804ba309c7a00638cf710a36.pdf>

News articles and other online sources:

Anne Marie El-Hage, “Lebanon’s schools prepare themselves for war” *L’Orient Today* 23 October 2023 <https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1354397/lebanons-schools-prepare...>

“Children hit ever-harder by Lebanon’s unrelenting crises” (UNICEF, 13 December 2023) <https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/children-hit-ever-harder-lebanons-unrelenting-crises>

Emmanuel Haddad, “How are Lebanese hospitals preparing for potential war?” *L’Orient Today* 27 October 2023
<https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1355008/how-are-lebanese-hospitals-preparing-for-potential-war.html>

“Exchange of Fire Drives Women, Children Out of South Lebanon Border Towns” *Asharq Al-Awsat* 26 October 2023
<https://english.aawsat.com/features/4629111-exchange-fire-drives-women-children-out-south-lebanon-border-towns>

“Feature: Farmers in S. Lebanon suffer heavy losses due to border conflict with Israel” *Xinhua* 27 November 2023
<https://english.news.cn/20231127/84d4c8ff29594938bb5011dccb5933fb/c.html>

“Israel: White Phosphorus Used in Gaza, Lebanon” (Human Rights Watch, 12 October 2023) <https://www.hrw.org/news/2023/10/12/israel-white-phosphorus-used-gaza-lebanon>

“Israel-Hamas truce expires, fresh fighting reported” *Reuters* 1 December 2023
<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/israel-hamas-truce-expires-fresh-fighting-reported-2023-12-01/>

John Davison, “Clashes on border with Israel uproot thousands in Lebanon – again” *Reuters* 24 November 2023
<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/clashes-border-with-israel-uproot-thousands-lebanon-again-2023-11-23/>

John Davison and Maya Gebeily, “Lebanon's struggling hospitals could collapse if war escalates, doctors fear” *Reuters* 15 November 2023

<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/lebanons-struggling-hospitals-could-collapse-if-war-escalates-doctors-fear-2023-11-15/>

“Lebanon border-area pharmacies: Challenges and closures amidst ongoing shelling” *LBC International* 17 November 2023

<https://www.lbcgroup.tv/news/news-bulletin-reports/735588/lebanon-border-area-pharmacies-challenges-and-closures-amidst-ongoing/en>

“Lebanon devalues official exchange rate by 90%” *Reuters* 1 February 2023 <https://www.reuters.com/markets/currencies/lebanon-sharply-devalues-official-exchange-rate-central-bank-says-2023-02-01/>

“Lebanon: €60 million in humanitarian aid for the most vulnerable” (European Neighbourhood Policy and Enlargement Negotiations (DG NEAR), 30 March 2023)

https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/news/lebanon-eu60-million-humanitarian-aid-most-vulnerable-2023-03-30_en#:~:text=An%20estimated%2080%25%20of%20the,per%20capita%20in%20the%20world

‘List of countries which have signed, ratified/acceded to the Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples’ Rights of Citizens to Social Protection and Social Security’ (African Union, 24 April 2023)

https://au.int/sites/default/files/treaties/42736-si-PROTOCOL_TO_THE_AFRICAN_CHARTER_ON_HUMAN_AND_PEOPLS_RIGHTS_ON_THE_RIGHTS_OF_CITIZENS_TO_SOCIAL_PROTECTION_AND_SOCIAL_SECURITY.pdf

Malek Jadah and Madeline Edwards, “Threat of war brings higher rent in Beirut’s ‘safer’ mountain outskirts” *L’Orient Today* 10 November 2023

<https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1356850/threat-of-war-brings-higher-rent-in-beiruts-safer-mountain-outskirts.html>

Michelle Eid, “Israel’s Environmental and Economic Warfare on Lebanon” (The Tahrir Institute for Middle East Policy, 28 November 2023)

<https://timep.org/2023/11/28/israels-environmental-and-economic-warfare-on-lebanon/>

'Mobility Snapshot - Round 24 - 15-02-2024' (International Organization for Migration, 28 December 2023) <https://dtm.iom.int/reports/mobility-snapshot-round-24-15-02-2024?close=...> accessed 16 February 2024

Myriam Sweidan "Lebanon: The Economic Crisis and Period Poverty" *Daraj Media* 14 July 2021 <https://daraj.media/en/75915/>

Nada Maucourant Atallah, "I can't sell poison': Farmers in south Lebanon say white phosphorus has ruined crops" *The National News* 28 November 2023 <https://www.thenationalnews.com/mena/lebanon/2023/11/28/lebanon-white-phosphorus-dhayra-truce/>

Najia Houssari, "Hospitals in Beirut, southern Lebanon finalize emergency plans as war fears mount" *Arab News* 21 October 2023 <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2395421/middle-east>

Nicholas Frakes, "How Hezbollah helps its constituency rebuild after conflict" *L'Orient Today* 30 November 2023 <https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1359034/how-hezbollah-helps-its-constituency-rebuild-after-conflict.html>

Rosabel Crean, "The fragile state of children's mental health in Lebanon" *The New Arab* 18 January 2022 <https://www.newarab.com/features/fragile-state-childrens-mental-health-lebanon#:~:text=Globally%2C%20one%20out%20of%20seven,15%2D24%20reporting%20feeling%20depressed>

'RULAC: Update of our Entry on the Military Occupation of Palestine by Israel' (The Geneva Academy, 27 November 2023) <https://www.geneva-academy.ch/news/detail/661-rulac-update-of-our-entry-on-the-military-occupation-of-palestine-by-israel>

"Statement on Lebanon's adoption of its long-awaited National Social Protection Strategy" (The Centre for Social Sciences Research and Action, February 2024) <https://civilsociety-centre.org/paper/statement-lebanons-adoption-national-social->

(?????????? ?? ?????/?????? ?????)

<https://www.unicef.org/lebanon/ar/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%83%D9%88%D9%85%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D8%B7%D9%84%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%B3%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D8%AA%D9%8A%D8%AC%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%88%D8%B7%D9%86%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%88%D9%84%D9%89-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%AD%D9%85%D8%A7%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A7%D8%AC%D8%AA%D9%85%D8%A7%D8%B9%D9%8A%D8%A9/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%8A%D8%A7%D9%86%D8%A7%D8%AA-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%AD%D9%81%D9%8A%D8%A9>

[2] "???? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????? ?? ?????? ?? ??????" (????? ??????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????/?????? ?????) <https://civilsociety-centre.org/paper/ar-statement-lebanons-adoption-national-social-protection-strategy>

[3] ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? "????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????: ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????" (Death, Displacement and Trauma: The Human Cost of War in Southern Lebanon) (????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????/?????? ??????)

<https://timep.org/2024/01/24/death-displacement-and-trauma-the-human-cost-of-war-in-southern-lebanon/>

????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????/????????? ??????

[7] ????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? (?? ?? ??????)? ??? ?? ?????? ?????/?? ??
??? ?? ?????? ?? ????. ?????/??: "????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????-??-?-?????"
(?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????/??????? ??????).

<https://moph.gov.lb/ar/Media/view/71675/1/%D9%88%D8%B2%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%AD%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%85%D8%A9-%D8%AA%D9%86%D8%B4%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D9%82%D8%B1%D9%8A%D8%B1-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AA%D8%B1%D8%A7%D9%83%D9%85%D9%258>

???? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????/??????? ?????.

[8] ??????? ??????. ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????? ?????????? "... ???????
?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?... ?????? ??????????? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????". ?????/??: ?????? ?????? ??????????? ??????????
????????? ??????? ?? ??? ??????????: ?????? ??? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ???
????????? (*Women Working for Recovery: The Impact of Female Employment on Family and Community Welfare after Conflict*)? ?????? ?????????/??????? ??????

<https://www.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Headquarters/Attachments/Sections/Library/Publications/2012/10/WPSsourcebook-05B-WomenWorkingForRecovery-en.pdf>

[9] ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????? ??????????: ?????? ?????? ??????????? ?????????? ?????????? "??????"
(Beyond Group)? ?????????? ??????????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??????????????:
?????? ?????????? ?????????? *Social Protection in Lebanon From a Gender Perspective: Baseline Assessment Report*)? ?????.

https://lebanon.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/2022-06/SP_Baseline_Report_1.pdf

?????? ??.

[10] ????? ??? ????? ?????? ?????????? (??? ?) ?. ?.

[11] ????? ?????? ????????????? ????????? ????????????? ?????? ?????????? ???????
?????????????: ??? ?????? ????????????? ?????? ?? ??????? ?????? ???????/?????? ??????

https://civilsociety-centre.org/sites/default/files/resources/cessra-intersectionalperspectivesocialinsecurity-jan2022-ar-online_0.pdf

?. ?.

[12] "?????????: ????????? ????????? ????????? ?? ????? ?????????" (?????? ??????? ?????? ??
?????? ???????/???????? ??????).

<https://www.hrw.org/ar/news/2023/10/12/israel-white-phosphorus-used-gaza-lebanon>

???? ?????? ??????? ?????????????? ????????? ?? ?????? ???????/???????? ??????.

[13] "????? ?? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ???????????/? ?]????? ?????????? ??? ?????????/??? ???
[????????? ????????? ????????? ?????????????] ...? ?? ?????? ???????/???? ??
??????????/????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???????
????????????? ?????? ?? ???????????/??? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????? ??????????

????????/??? ?????? ??????/???..." ?????/? ?????? ??? "??? ????????? ????????? ?????????????? ??? ??????"(Israel's Environmental and Economic Warfare on Lebanon) (????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????/????????? ??????)

<https://timep.org/2023/11/28/israels-environmental-and-economic-warfare-on-lebanon/>

????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????/????????? ??????.

[14] ?????/? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (Country Gender Assessment of the Agricultural and Rural Sector)? 2021.

<https://www.fao.org/3/cb3025en/cb3025en.pdf>

[15] "????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????" (Israel-Hamas truce expires, fresh fighting reported) ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????/????????? ??????.

<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/israel-hamas-truce-expires-fresh-fighting-reported-2023-12-01/>

????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????/????????? ??????.

[16] ??? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? "?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????????"(can't sell poison': Farmers in south Lebanon say white phosphorus has ruined crops) ?? ?????????????? ?????? ??

[21] "????? ???? "????? ??????? ?????????????? ???? ?????? ??????? ???? ??????" (Israel's Environmental and Economic Warfare on Lebanon)? ???? ???????
????????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ???????/????????? ?????

<https://timep.org/2023/11/28/israels-environmental-and-economic-warfare-on-lebanon/>

????? ??????? ??????? ?????????????? ??????? ?? ?????? ???????/????????? ?????.

[22] ??????? ?????.

[23] ?????? ??????? ??????? ?????????????? ??????? (Lebanon Economic Monitor)?
????? ?????

<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/d4c22ec3-de98-5d7f-bb6c-988964e1cea9/content>

?. ??.

[24] ?????? ?????????? ??????? ?????????????? ??????? (Lebanon Economic Monitor): ?????? ??????? ??? ??????? ??????? ?????????? Lebanon Economic Monitor: The Normalization of Crisis is No Road for Stabilization)? ???? ?????

<https://documents1.worldbank.org/curated/en/099027005152320346/pdf/IDU0ea0213ae0e0f804ba309c7a00638cf710a36.pdf>

?. ??.

https://neighbourhood-enlargement.ec.europa.eu/news/lebanon-eu60-million-humanitarian-aid-most-vulnerable-2023-03-30_en#:~:text=An%20estimated%2080%28%20of%20the,per%20capita%20in%20the%20world

???? ?????? ?????? ??????????? ?? ?? ?????? ???????/?????? ?????.

[29] ?? ??????/?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????????. ?????/? : ??????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??????????: ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????/???????? ?????? ?. ?.

[file:///C:/Users/OWNER/Downloads/Trapped%20in%20a%20downward%20spiral%20--%20the%20unrelenting%20toll%20of%20Lebanon%E2%80%99s%20crisis%20on%20children%20\[AR\].pdf](file:///C:/Users/OWNER/Downloads/Trapped%20in%20a%20downward%20spiral%20--%20the%20unrelenting%20toll%20of%20Lebanon%E2%80%99s%20crisis%20on%20children%20[AR].pdf)

[30] ??????? ?????.

[31] ??????? ?????? ?. ?.

[32] ??-???? ??????? "?????? ?????? ??????? ??????" (Lebanon's schools prepare themselves for war)? ??????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????/???????? ??????

<https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1354397/lebanons-schools-prepare->

[themselves-for-war.html](#)

???? ?????? ?????? ??????????? ?????? ? ?????? ???????/????? ?????.

[33] "?????? ??????? ????? ?? ????? ????? ??? ?? ??????? ??????????? ?? ??????" (Children hit ever-harder by Lebanon's unrelenting crises) (?????????? ?? ?????? ???????/?????? ?????)

<https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/children-hit-ever-harder-lebanons-unrelenting-crises>

???? ??????? ??????? ?????????????? ??????? ? ?????? ???????/????? ?????.

[34] ?????????? ??? ??????????? ??????????? ?????????? ?? ????? ?????? (*Situation of Displaced Adolescent Girls and Young Women in the South of Lebanon*).

[35] ????????? ?????? "?????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??????" (The fragile state of children's mental health in Lebanon)? ??????? ??????? ?? ?????? ???????/?????? ?????

<https://www.newarab.com/features/fragile-state-childrens-mental-health-lebanon#:~:text=Globally%2C%20one%20out%20of%20seven,15%2D24%20reporting%20feeling%20depressed>

???? ??????? ??????? ?????????????? ??????? ? ?????? ???????/????? ?????.

[36] ????? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? (??? ?) ?. ?.

[37] ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (??? ??).

[38] ?????????? ?? ??????? ?????????? (??? ??) ?. ?.

[39] ?????? ?? ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????/????????? ?????????? ??? ??????: ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????: ??????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? (Women on the Verge of An Economic Breakdown: Assessing the differential impacts of the economic crisis on women in Lebanon)? ?????? ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????? ?????????????? ?????????? ???????/????????? ??????

<https://arabstates.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Field%20Office%20Arab%20States/Attachments/Publications/2020/10/Lebanons%20Economic%20Report%20Updated%201110%20FH.pdf>

?. ??.

[40] ?????? ?? ?????????????? ??????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??????.

[41] ?????????? ?????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????: ????? ?????? ???????
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ??????/?????? ??????

<https://www.unicef.org/lebanon/ar/%D8%AA%D9%81%D8%A7%D9%82%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B2%D9%85%D8%A9-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B5%D8%AD%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D9%84%D9%84%D8%A3%D8%B7%D9%81%D8%A7%D9%84-%D9%81%D9%8A-%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%86>

[42] ????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????????????? ?? ??????? ?????????? ??
????????? ?????? ??????? ?????????????? ??? ?? ?????????????? ??????????????. ?????/? : ????? ?????????
"??????: ??????? ??????????????? ?????? ??????? ?????????? Lebanon: The Economic
Crisis and Period Poverty)? ?????? ??? ?? ??????/?????? ??????

<https://daraj.media/75850/>

????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?? ??????? ??????????/????????? ??????.

[43] ??? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? (??? ??).

[44] ????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? Women on the Verge of An Economic
Breakdown) (??? ??) ?. ??.

[45] ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????

?????????? ???? ?? ?????? ????? ?. ??.

[46] ????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????????? (??? ?) ?. ?.

[47] ????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? *Women on the Verge of An Economic Breakdown*) (??? ??) ?. ??.

[48] ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? "????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????? ??????????" (Lebanon's healthcare on brink of collapse amid crisis, says minister) ??????? ?? ?????? ?????????/?????? ??????

<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/lebanons-healthcare-brink-collapse-amid-crisis-says-minister-2022-01-20/>

????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? 2 ?????? ?????????/?????? 2024.

[49] ??? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? "?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????" (Lebanon's struggling hospitals could collapse if war escalates, doctors fear) ????????? ?? ?????? ?????????/????????? ??????

<https://www.reuters.com/world/middle-east/lebanons-struggling-hospitals-could-collapse-if-war-escalates-doctors-fear-2023-11-15/>

????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ? ?????? ?????????/????????? ??????

[53] ????? ??? ??????? ????????? "???????? ?????? ????? ?????????? ??
???????? ????????? "???????? ?????????" ????????? ?? ??????" (Threat of war brings
higher rent in Beirut's 'safer' mountain outskirts) ?????? ?????? ?? ??????
????????/???????? ??????

<https://today.lorientlejour.com/article/1356850/threat-of-war-brings-higher-rent-in-beiruts-safer-mountain-outskirts.html>

???? ??????? ??????? ?????????????? ??????? ? ?????? ?????????/?????? ?????? ??? ?????
????? ?????????? ??????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????????
????? ?????? ?? ??? ??????????. ?????/? : ?????? ?????? "??? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ??????
?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ??????" ??? ????? ??
?????? ?????????/???????? ??????

<https://www.arabnews.com/node/2395421/middle-east>

???? ????????? ??????? ?????????????? ????????? ? ?????? ?????????/?????? ??????

[54] ????? ?????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? (Mobility Snapshot) (??? ?).

[55] ????????? ??????

[56] ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (Death, Displacement and Trauma) (??? ?).

???? ?????? ?????? ????????????? ?????? ? ?????? ???????/?????? ?????.

[60] "????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????: ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????? ??????????" ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????/????????? ??????

<https://www.lbcgroup.tv/news/news-bulletin-reports/??????/lebanon-border-area-pharmacies-challenges-and-closures-amidst-ongoing/en>

???? ?????????? ?????????? ????????????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????/????????? ?????.

[61] ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????: "?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????/????????? ??????

<https://aawsat.com/%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A/%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%85%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B9%D8%B1%D8%A8%D9%8A/4628286-%C2%AB%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%B4%D8%B1%D9%82-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%A3%D9%88%D8%B3%D8%B7%C2%BB-%D8%AA%D8%AC%D9%88%D9%84-%D8%B9%D9%84%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B1%D9%89-%D8%A7%D9%84%D8%AD%D8%AF%D9%88%D8%AF%D9%8A%D8%A9-%D8%A8%D8%AC%D9%86%D9%88%D8%A8-%D9%84%D8%A8%D9%86%D8%A7%D9%86-%D8%A7%D9%84%D9%82%D8%B5%D9%81>

???? ?????????? ?????????? ????????????????? ?????????? ? ?????????? ?????????/????????? ?????.

https://au.int/sites/default/files/treaties/42736-sl-PROTOCOL_TO_THE_AFRICAN_CHARTER_ON_HUMAN_AND_PEOPLES_RIGHTS_ON_THE_RIGHTS_OF_CITIZENS_TO_SOCIAL_PROTECTION_AND_SOCIAL_SECURITY.pdf

???? ?????? ?????? ????????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ???????/???????? ??????

[65] ?????? ????????????? ?????????????? ??????? ?????? ?????????? "????????? ?????? ??? ?? - ?????? ?? ??????? ?????????????? (????????? ?)" (? ?????/????????? ?????) - ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????Æ/C.12/GC/19 - ??????? ??.

[66] ??????? ????? - ?????????? ?? – ??

[67] ??????? ????? - ????????? ??.

[68] ????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ????. ?????/? : ?????????? ??????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? "????????? ?????? ??? ?? ??????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????????" ?????????????????? ??????????????: ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? (????????? ??) ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?? ?? ??/????????? ?????? (????????? ?? ?????????? E/C.12/2000/4)" ??????? ??.

[69] ??????? ?(?) ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ??????????????????

???????????? "???? ????? '??? ??? ?? ????????? ' ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ? ??
????????? ?? ?????? ??????". ?????/? : '????????? ?????? ??? ?? - ??? ?????????? ??
???????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ????????????? (???????? ? ?? ?????????? ? ?? ??????
???????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????????)" (? ??????/?????
?????) - ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? E/C.12/GC/20 - ?????? ??.

[\[70\]](#) ?????????? ?????????? ??????? ?????????????? "?????? ??????? ??????? ?????????? ???????
?????? ??????????" (?? ??????/????? ??????) - ?????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????????
E/2015/59 ??????? ??.

[\[71\]](#) ?????? ?-? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? "????????? ??????? ?????????? ??????
????????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????? ??? ??????". ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ??? ??????
????????????? ?????????????????? ??????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????
"????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?? ??????/????????? ??????: ?????? ??????????
????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ??????" (?? ?????? ??????????/????????? ??????) - ?????? ??????
?? ?????? ?????????? A/RES/70/1.