

????????? ??? ?????????? ??? ??????. ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????
^[4] ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????
????? ?????????? ?????????????? ^[5] ?????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????????/?? ?????????????/??
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????????????? ?????????????/?? ?????????????/?? ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ??? ????. ???? ?????????? ?? ??????????
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(????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????) ?/?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? (????????? ??????????????
?? ?????? ?????????). ???? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??? ??????
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(??.%)^[4] ?? "????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????" ?????????????????? ?????? ??
????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????????/?? (??%) ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? (?.%^[5])????????
^[6] ?????????? ?????????? ?????/?? (????????? ?????????? ?? % ?? ?????? ?????????????) ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????
?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? (????? ? ?????????? ?? ??.%^[6]) ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? (?????????)
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(?? ?? ?????) ?????????? (?? ?? ?????) ?"????????? ?????????????" (???? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????
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^[7] ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????/?? ??????????.

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?? ?????????? ??? ?????? ?????????????/?? (?? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????????/??). ?????????? ?????? ?????????????/??

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????????/?? ?????????/?? ?? ???????/?? ?? ??????? ?????????? ??????????? ?? ??? ?????????^[9]. ?? ???????
????????? ??????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????/?? ?? ?????????????????/??, ?? ?????????????/??
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"????????? ??????????" ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????
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?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????/??^[11]. ??????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ???????
????????????/?? ?????????????/?? ??? ?????? "????????? ??????????" ??? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????? ?????????? ?????/??
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????????????? ?? ??????? ??????? ?? ?????? ??????? ?????????????/??^[12]. ?????????? ??????? ??????? ?? ??? ??????? ?????? ??????
?????? ?? ?????????????/??, ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????/??
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????????????? ?????????? ??????????.^[13] ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????? ?????????????/?? ?????????? ??????????????
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????????? ?? ?????????????? (?????? "????????? ??????????" ?????????? ?????????????????/?? ?????????????/?? ?????????????? ?? ??????
????????????? ?? ??? ??????)^[14] ?????????? ??????? ??????? ?????????????????? ?? ??????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????
????????????????? ?????/??.^[14]

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?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????????????? ??? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????????
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????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? (????????? ?????????????????? ?? ??????? ??????????) ?????????? ??????? ?? ??????????????
????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? (??) ?????????????? ?????????????? (??) ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?? ???? ?????????? (??).

?) ?????????????? ?????????????? ??? ??????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????

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????????? ??????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????^[22] ?????????????? ??????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
????????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?? ??????????
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????????????? ??????????????/?? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????????
?? ?????????????? ?? ??????????????/?? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
?? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??
?????????????/?? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????????????/?? ?????????????????^[24].

????????? ??????????????/?? ??????????????????/?? ?? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????
????????????? ???????????????.^[25] ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????????????? ??????????????

????????????? ?????? ?? ???? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????? ??????????
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????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? (?????????????
????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????????) ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ??????????????
????????????????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????? ?????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ??????????. ?????????? ??????
????????????????? ?????????????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????????
????????????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??????
????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? (?? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????
????????? ??????????????) ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?/??? ?????????????? ??????????
????????????? ?????? ?????????????^[27].

????????????? ?? ?????? ??????????????????/?? ??????????????????????/?? ?????????????????? ?? ?? ?????????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????????????

????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ??????. ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????
????????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?/? ?????? ?????? ??????????/? ?? ?? ?????? ?? ??????? ??? ??????? ??
????????????? ??????????^[28]

????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ??????????/? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????????????
????? ?? ??????????^[29]

- ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????? ??????????
??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?? ??? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ??????????^[30] ?????????? ??????????
????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ??????????/? ??????????/? (?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ??.% ??
????????? ??? ??????????) ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????^[31] ?????????? ?????????? ??????? ?? ???
????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????????????^[32]

- ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????????/? ?????????? ?????????? ??????
????????????? (?????? ?????? ?????? ??? ?? ??? ?????????? ??.% ?? ??? ??????????)

- ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??
?????? ?????? (??? ?? ??? ??? ?? ??? ??????) - ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??? ?? ?????? ??????
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- ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
????????? (?????? ?????? ??.% ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????)? ??? ?????????/? ?????????? ?????????/? ?? ??????????????
(?????? ??????) ?????????? ?????????? ?????????/? ?? ?????? ?????????????? (?????? ??????)? ?????? ?????????? ??.? ?????????? ??
?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ??????^[33]

- ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ???
?????????/? - ?? ??.% ?? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ??? ??????. ?????? ??? ?????????? ??.% ?? ?????????????/? ??
????????????? (??? ??? ?????????/?) ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????????/? ?? ?????????????? ?????????????? (?????????
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?????? ?????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?????????????/? "?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????????" ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??????
^[34] ?????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ???
????????????/? ?????? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??????????. ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ???
????? ?? ??????^[35] ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????????/? ??? ??.? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ??????
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?? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
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??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????????????/? ?????? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ??????
????????????? ?? ??? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? "?? ??" "?? ??" ?????? ?????????????/? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????/?
?? ?????????? ?????????/? ?????? ??????????/? ?????????? ?????????? (??? ?? ??? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??????????
????????????? ?????????? ??????????) ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?? ?????????? ??? ??????????????
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?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ????????? ????????? ????????? ????????? ?????????^[39] ?????? ?? ??????????
???? ?? ?????? ????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??
???????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ??????^[39] ?????? ?????? ??????
?? ?? ?????? ?? ?????? ????????? (????? ??%-??%). ?????????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?? ?????? ?? ??? ??????
????? ?????? ?? ??% ?? ??? ?????? ?? ??% ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ??
????? "?????" ?? ?????.^[40] ??? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????????/?? ??? ?? ?????? ?????????? ??????????
??? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ??? ?????????? ???^[41] ?????? ??
????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??? ??????????/?? ??????????/?? (??% ?????? ??%
????????? ?? ? ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ??????^[42]) ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????? ?????? ??????
????? "?????" ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ??????
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????????? ?????????? (??????-??) ?? ??? ??????. ?????????? ?????? ?????????? (????????/?????????) ?????? ?? ?????????????/??
????????????/?? ?? ?????? (????? ?% ?? ???? ?????? ?????????? ?????? ?? ??? ??????) ?????????? ?????????? ?????? ??????????
^[43] (??% ?? ???? ?????? ?? ???? ??%) ?? ?????? ??????) ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????????? ?????????? ??????????
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????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??????????????.^[44] ?????????? ?????? ?????? ?????????????/?? ?????????????/??
????????????/?? ?????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?????????????? ??????????
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"????????????/?? ?? ??????????????" (??% ?? ?????????????/????? ?????????/?? ?? ?????????????/?? ?? ?????? ?? ???
????????????? ??????????????) ?????????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??% ?? ??? ?????????? ?????????????/?? ???
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?????^[45]

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????????? ?????????? ?????????? ?? ?????????? ?????? ?????????? ?????????? (????? ??%) ?????????? ?????????????? (??%) ??????
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7. What is the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the civil society sector in Bangladesh?

7. The COVID-19 pandemic has significantly impacted the civil society sector in Bangladesh. Many NGOs and community-based organizations (CBOs) have faced financial challenges due to the closure of businesses and reduced government funding. However, some organizations have adapted by providing essential services like food distribution and health care during the lockdown. A survey conducted by the Center for Social Sciences Research and Action (CSSRA) in 2020 found that 76% of civil society organizations reported a decline in income, with 19.1% experiencing a drop of 24.1% or more.^[76]

7. The COVID-19 pandemic has also led to a shift in the priorities of civil society organizations. There has been a greater focus on providing relief and support to vulnerable populations. Additionally, the pandemic has highlighted the need for stronger collaboration between the government and the civil society sector to address the challenges posed by the crisis.

7. (What is the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the civil society sector in Bangladesh?) The impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the civil society sector in Bangladesh is multifaceted. On the one hand, it has led to a significant loss of income for many NGOs and CBOs, as their primary sources of revenue have dried up. On the other hand, it has also provided an opportunity for these organizations to demonstrate their resilience and adaptability by providing essential services to the community during the crisis. The CSSRA survey also found that 77% of civil society organizations reported a decline in income, with 19.1% experiencing a drop of 24.1% or more.^[77]

7. What is the role of civil society organizations in addressing the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic in Bangladesh?

7. The role of civil society organizations in addressing the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic in Bangladesh

7. Civil society organizations (CSOs) have played a crucial role in addressing the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic in Bangladesh. They have been instrumental in providing relief and support to vulnerable populations, such as food distribution, health care, and financial assistance. CSOs have also been active in raising awareness about the pandemic and promoting public health measures.

7. The role of CSOs in addressing the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic in Bangladesh is multifaceted. They have been instrumental in providing relief and support to vulnerable populations, such as food distribution, health care, and financial assistance. CSOs have also been active in raising awareness about the pandemic and promoting public health measures. A survey conducted by the Center for Social Sciences Research and Action (CSSRA) in 2020 found that 79% of civil society organizations reported a decline in income, with 19.1% experiencing a drop of 24.1% or more.^[79]

7. What is the role of civil society organizations in addressing the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic in Bangladesh?

7. The role of civil society organizations in addressing the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic in Bangladesh

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Report provides data on out-of-school children in Jordan before COVID-19.

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MED MSMEs. Portal ????? ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ??% ?? ?????????? ?????????? ??????. ?????/? [70]
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Programme Paper on a Proposed additional ?????????????? ??????????????/? ??????????????/? ??????????????/? (Million to the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan for **Civilian and Respectives for the Arabians of US\$** ??
refugees(

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[174]

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 Prospects – Inclusive

) jobs and education for refugees and host communities in Jordan

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[175]

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[76]

http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_e/main/linked-html/Emp&Un.htm

[177]

 UNHCR supports Jordanian National

 expansion.(

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Compelling evidence that the ?????????? ?????????? ?????????????? ?? ?????? ?????????: ????? ?????????" (
graduation approach promotes economic and social integration in displacement settings: the case of
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